


**BIORA**



<b>Program operator, publisher:</b>	Rakennustietosäätiö RTS Building Information Foundation RTS Malminkatu 16 A 00100 Helsinki <a href="http://cer.rts.fi">http://cer.rts.fi</a>
<b>Owner of the declaration:</b>	Teknos Group Oy
<b>Name of the product:</b>	BIORA
<b>Registration number:</b>	RTS_228_23
<b>Issue date:</b>	08.05.2023
<b>Valid to:</b>	08.05.2028
<b>Scope of the declaration</b>	This environmental product declaration covers the environmental impacts of the BIORA coatings. The declaration has been prepared in accordance with EN 15804:2019 and ISO 14025 standards and the additional requirements stated in the RTS PCR (English version, 26.8.2020). This declaration covers the life cycle stages from cradle to gate with options (A4 and A5), modules C1–C4, and module D. EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN15804 and seen in a building context.

 	 Jukka Seppänen RTS EPD Committee Secretary	 Laura Apilo Managing Director
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Verified according to the requirements of EN 15804:2019 (product group rules)	
Independent verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO14025:2010 is	
<input type="checkbox"/> Internal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External
Third party verifier:	
 8.5.2023 Anni Viitala, Granlund Oy	

## General information, goal and verification of declaration

### 1. Owner of the declaration, manufacturer

Teknos Group Oy,  
Takkatie 3,  
FI-00370 Helsinki, Finland  
+358 9 506 091S

### 2. Product name and number

Product series	Product name	Color
BIORA	BIORA PRIMER	White
	BIORA 7	White Base Paint 1, Base Paint 3, NCS-S0502-Y, S0500-N
	BIORA 20	White Base Paint 1, Base Paint 3, NCS-S0502-Y, S0500-N
	BIORA BALANCE	White Base Paint 1, Base Paint 3
	BIORA AIR	White Base Paint 1, Base Paint 3
	BIORA AIR CEILING	Pure White
	BIORA CLEAN	White Base Paint 1, Base Paint 3

### 3. Place of production

Produced in Finland: Rajamäki.

### 4. Additional technical information

Further information can be found at:

BIORA PRIMER: [https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%20PRIMER\\_0747-00\\_TDS\\_en.pdf](https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%20PRIMER_0747-00_TDS_en.pdf)

BIORA 7: [https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%207\\_5220-00\\_TDS\\_en.pdf](https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%207_5220-00_TDS_en.pdf)

BIORA 20: [https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%2020\\_5230-00\\_TDS\\_en.pdf](https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%2020_5230-00_TDS_en.pdf)

BIORA BALANCE: [https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%20BALANCE\\_0843\\_TDS\\_en.pdf](https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%20BALANCE_0843_TDS_en.pdf)

BIORA AIR: [https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%20AIR\\_1741-00\\_TDS\\_en.pdf](https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%20AIR_1741-00_TDS_en.pdf)

BIORA AIR CEILING: [https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%20AIR%20CEILING\\_1740-00\\_TDS\\_en.pdf](https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%20AIR%20CEILING_1740-00_TDS_en.pdf)

BIORA CLEAN: [https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%20CLEAN\\_1742-00\\_TDS\\_en.pdf](https://www.teknos.com/document/tds/BIORA%20CLEAN_1742-00_TDS_en.pdf)

### 5. Product Category Rules and the scope of the declaration

The declaration has been prepared in accordance with EN 15804:2019 and ISO 14025 standards and the additional requirements stated in the RTS PCR (English version, 26.8.2020). Geographical representativeness is taken into account by opting for the most representative scenarios available, Finland specifically, and Europe generally.

### 6. Author of the life-cycle assessment and declaration

Ecomatters B.V.

Weg der Verenigde Naties 1, 3527 KT Utrecht

tel +31 (0) 6 44836384

<https://www.ecomatters.nl/>.

Compiler Ecomatters.

Evaluation made according to values in 2023.

## **7. Verification**

The declaration has been prepared in accordance with EN 15804:2019 and ISO 14025 standards and the additional requirements stated in the RTS PCR (English version, 26.8.2020). The declaration was verified by Anni Viitala, Granlund Oy, according to abovementioned standards and PCR rules.

Malminkaari 21, 00701 Helsinki

<https://www.granlund.fi/>

Third party verification on 8.5.2023. Verification is valid 8.5.2023

## **8. Declaration issue date and validity**

Declaration issue date 8.5.2023. The declaration is valid 5 years, 8.5.2023-8.5.2028.

**Product information**

**9. Product description**



**BIORA PRIMER** can be applied onto concrete, plaster, filler, brick and building board surfaces.



**BIORA 7** can be applied onto concrete, plaster, filler, brick and building board surfaces.



**BIORA 20** is especially well suited for use on walls and ceilings in kitchens, vestibules, staircases, nurseries and classrooms. BIORA 20 can be applied onto concrete, plaster, filler, brick and building board surfaces.



**BIORA BALANCE:** Suited for use on interior walls and ceilings in e.g. nurseries, bedrooms and lounges and other similar places. BIORA BALANCE can be applied onto concrete, plaster, filler, brick and building board surfaces. BIORA BALANCE is also suitable for repainting old alkyd and dispersion paint coats.



**BIORA AIR:** suitable objects at homes are eg. living rooms, bedrooms and hallways and in public spaces and premises eg. hotel rooms and corridors, offices and class rooms. BIORA AIR wall paint can be applied to primed concrete, plaster, filler, brick and building board surfaces. BIORA AIR is also suitable for repainting old alkyd and dispersion paint coats.



**BIORA AIR CEILING:** Suitable objects at homes are eg. living rooms, bedrooms and hallways and in public spaces and premises eg. hotel rooms and corridors, offices and class rooms. BIORA AIR CEILING ceiling paint can be used as primer and top coat on concrete, plaster, filler, brick and building board surfaces.



**BIORA CLEAN:** For indoor use in spaces where wall and ceiling surfaces must be easy to clean and resistant to abrasion. Recommended objects, where special acrylate improves the functionality of the spaces, are hospitals, health centres and other public health premises, nursing homes, kindergartens, schools and other public spaces, as well as e.g. food industry spaces. BIORA CLEAN can be applied to primed concrete, plaster, filler, brick and building board surfaces according to the instructions. BIORA CLEAN is also suitable for repainting old alkyd and dispersion paint coats.

This EPD represents the highest environmental impacts of the BIORA PRIMER, BIORA 7, BIORA 20, BIORA BALANCE, BIORA AIR, BIORA AIR CEILING and BIORA CLEAN.

**10. Results of environmental information reported per kilogram**

**BIORA 7**

Environmental Impact Category	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv/kg	9.10E-01	2.60E+00	6.63E-02	4.65E-01	NR	0.00E+00	7.24E-03	0.00E+00	4.27E-01	-6.99E-02
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq./kg	6.45E-07	1.91E-05	1.53E-07	9.09E-07	NR	0.00E+00	1.67E-08	0.00E+00	2.37E-07	-4.45E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value/kg	1.20E+01	5.23E+01	1.04E+00	2.65E+00	NR	0.00E+00	1.14E-01	0.00E+00	2.01E+00	-1.38E+00
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived/kg	2.53E-08	1.42E-07	6.13E-09	6.00E-09	NR	0.00E+00	6.69E-10	0.00E+00	4.20E-09	-5.83E-10
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of secondary material	kg/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA PRIMER**

Environmental Impact Category	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv/kg	8.78E-01	1.84E+00	6.64E-02	4.64E-01	NR	0.00E+00	7.23E-03	0.00E+00	4.27E-01	-7.00E-02
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq./kg	7.17E-07	1.41E-05	1.53E-07	9.08E-07	NR	0.00E+00	1.66E-08	0.00E+00	2.36E-07	-4.45E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value/kg	1.18E+01	3.19E+01	1.04E+00	2.64E+00	NR	0.00E+00	1.13E-01	0.00E+00	2.00E+00	-1.38E+00
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived/kg	2.27E-01	3.62E+00	5.31E-03	3.88E-02	NR	0.00E+00	5.78E-04	0.00E+00	1.34E-02	-2.72E-02
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of secondary material	kg/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA BALANCE**

Environmental Impact Category	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv/kg	8.68E-01	2.59E+00	6.64E-02	4.64E-01	NR	0.00E+00	7.23E-03	0.00E+00	4.27E-01	-6.99E-02
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq./kg	6.43E-07	2.01E-05	1.53E-07	9.08E-07	NR	0.00E+00	1.67E-08	0.00E+00	2.37E-07	-4.45E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value/kg	1.16E+01	3.97E+01	1.04E+00	2.64E+00	NR	0.00E+00	1.14E-01	0.00E+00	2.01E+00	-1.38E+00
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived/kg	2.25E-01	3.17E+00	5.31E-03	3.88E-02	NR	0.00E+00	5.79E-04	0.00E+00	1.34E-02	-2.72E-02
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of secondary material	kg/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA CLEAN**

Environmental Impact Category	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv/kg	9.25E-01	3.09E+00	6.63E-02	4.64E-01	NR	0.00E+00	7.22E-03	0.00E+00	4.27E-01	-6.99E-02
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq./kg	6.59E-07	1.45E-05	1.53E-07	9.08E-07	NR	0.00E+00	1.66E-08	0.00E+00	2.36E-07	-4.45E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value/kg	1.22E+01	5.67E+01	1.04E+00	2.65E+00	NR	0.00E+00	1.13E-01	0.00E+00	2.00E+00	-1.38E+00
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived/kg	2.21E-01	2.74E+00	5.31E-03	3.87E-02	NR	0.00E+00	5.78E-04	0.00E+00	1.34E-02	-2.72E-02
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of secondary material	kg/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA AIR CEILING**

Environmental Impact Category	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv/kg	8.53E-01	2.37E+00	6.65E-02	4.64E-01	NR	0.00E+00	7.22E-03	0.00E+00	4.26E-01	-6.99E-02
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq./kg	6.03E-07	1.30E-05	1.53E-07	9.08E-07	NR	0.00E+00	1.66E-08	0.00E+00	2.36E-07	-4.45E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value/kg	1.14E+01	4.14E+01	1.04E+00	2.64E+00	NR	0.00E+00	1.13E-01	0.00E+00	2.00E+00	-1.38E+00
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived/kg	2.25E-01	5.09E+00	5.32E-03	3.88E-02	NR	0.00E+00	5.78E-04	0.00E+00	1.34E-02	-2.72E-02
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of secondary material	kg/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA AIR**

Environmental Impact Category	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv/kg	1.01E+00	3.28E+00	6.63E-02	4.65E-01	NR	0.00E+00	7.22E-03	0.00E+00	4.27E-01	-6.98E-02
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq./kg	6.85E-07	1.39E-05	1.53E-07	9.10E-07	NR	0.00E+00	1.66E-08	0.00E+00	2.37E-07	-4.45E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value/kg	1.31E+01	6.03E+01	1.04E+00	2.66E+00	NR	0.00E+00	1.13E-01	0.00E+00	2.00E+00	-1.38E+00
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived/kg	2.69E-01	1.68E+01	6.62E-03	4.81E-02	NR	3.93E+01	7.20E-04	3.93E+01	1.67E-02	-3.38E-02
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of secondary material	kg/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

## BIORA 20

Environmental Impact Category	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq/kg	9.50E-01	2.97E+00	6.62E-02	4.65E-01	NR	0.00E+00	7.23E-03	0.00E+00	4.26E-01	-6.99E-02
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq./kg	6.15E-07	2.08E-05	1.53E-07	9.08E-07	NR	0.00E+00	1.66E-08	0.00E+00	2.37E-07	-4.45E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value/kg	1.24E+01	6.00E+01	1.04E+00	2.65E+00	NR	0.00E+00	1.14E-01	0.00E+00	2.00E+00	-1.38E+00
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived/kg	2.18E-01	3.15E+00	5.30E-03	3.87E-02	NR	0.00E+00	5.78E-04	0.00E+00	1.34E-02	-2.72E-02
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of secondary material	kg/kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

### 11. Description of product and its use

BIORA PRIMER is a water-borne acrylate dispersion paint for dry interior spaces. The paint is easy to apply and produces a full-matt, even film.

BIORA 7 is a water-borne acrylate dispersion paint intended for use on interior walls. It is easy to apply and produces a matt, even film.

BIORA 20 is a water-borne acrylate dispersion paint for interior walls and ceilings. It is easy to apply and produces a semi-matt, even film which is easy to keep clean.

BIORA BALANCE is a full-matt water-borne acrylate dispersion paint, for dry interior areas.

BIORA AIR is an air purifying water-borne acrylate paint for dry interior areas. Purifies indoor air by removing aldehydes and changing them into harmless compounds. Paint is easy to apply and it covers well. Good wear resistance. Finish: matt.

BIORA AIR CEILING is an air purifying water-borne acrylate paint for interior ceilings. Purifies indoor air by removing aldehydes and changing them into harmless compounds. Paint is easy to apply and it covers well. Finish: full-matt.

BIORA CLEAN is a matt water-borne acrylate dispersion paint which contains BioCote® silver phosphate glass antimicrobial technology to preserve the coating surface and prevent colonisation and degradation caused by microbial growth once applied to the intended substrate.

**Product standards (c-PCR):** c-PCR is not used in the calculations.

### 12. Physical properties

BIORA is a waterborne coating for interior walls, areas, and ceilings. It covers 4-12 m<sup>2</sup>/l and is applied in 1 or 2 layers.

**13. Raw materials of the product and product information**

Product structure / composition / raw material	Quantity p%*	Usability			Origin of the raw materials
		Renewable	Non-renewable	Recycled	
Additives	8-10%		x		Europe/Global.
Colorants	1-2%		x		Europe/Global.
Extenders	8-10%		x		Europe/Global.
Pigments	9-12%		x		Europe/Global.
Resins	15-21%		x		Europe/Global.
Solvents	40-50%		x		Europe/Global.

\*Order of magnitude, not exact composition

**14. Substances under European Chemicals Agency’s REACH, SVHC restrictions**

<http://echa.europa.eu/web/guest/candidate-list-table> Compulsory CAS-number

Name	EC Number	CAS Number
Octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane	209-136-7	556-67-2
Decamethylcyclopentasiloxane	208-764-9	541-02-6
Dodecamethylcyclohexasiloxane		540-97-6

**SCOPE OF LIFE CYCLE ASSESMENT (Standard 7.2.1-2)**

Mark all the covered modules of the EPD with X. Mandatory modules are marked with blue in the table below. This declaration covers “cradle-to-gate with options”. Please fulfil relevant stages “R” (relevant) and non-relevant stages “NR”.

Product stage			Construction process stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Supplementary information beyond the life cycle		
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	D	D
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction-instsallation process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse	Recovery	Recycling


Mandatory modules  
Mandatory as per the RTS PCR section 6.2.1 rules and terms  
Optional modules based on scenarios



### 15. Functional / declared unit

The environmental performance of the paints is calculated using the declared unit “1 m<sup>2</sup> of paint”. This declared unit encompasses the following paint characteristics: paints coverage (m<sup>2</sup>/l), density (kg/l) and number of layers needed in its application. Therefore, the declared unit was calculated as follows:

$$\text{Declared Unit} = \text{Coverage [kg/m}^2\text{]} \times \text{number of layers}$$

Product	kg/m <sup>2</sup>
BIORA 7	3.81E-01
BIORA PRIMER	7.53E-01
BIORA BALANCE	3.91E-01
BIORA CLEAN	4.39E-01
BIORA AIR CEILING	2.04E-01
BIORA 20	3.14E-01
BIORA AIR	5.14E-01

### 16. System boundary

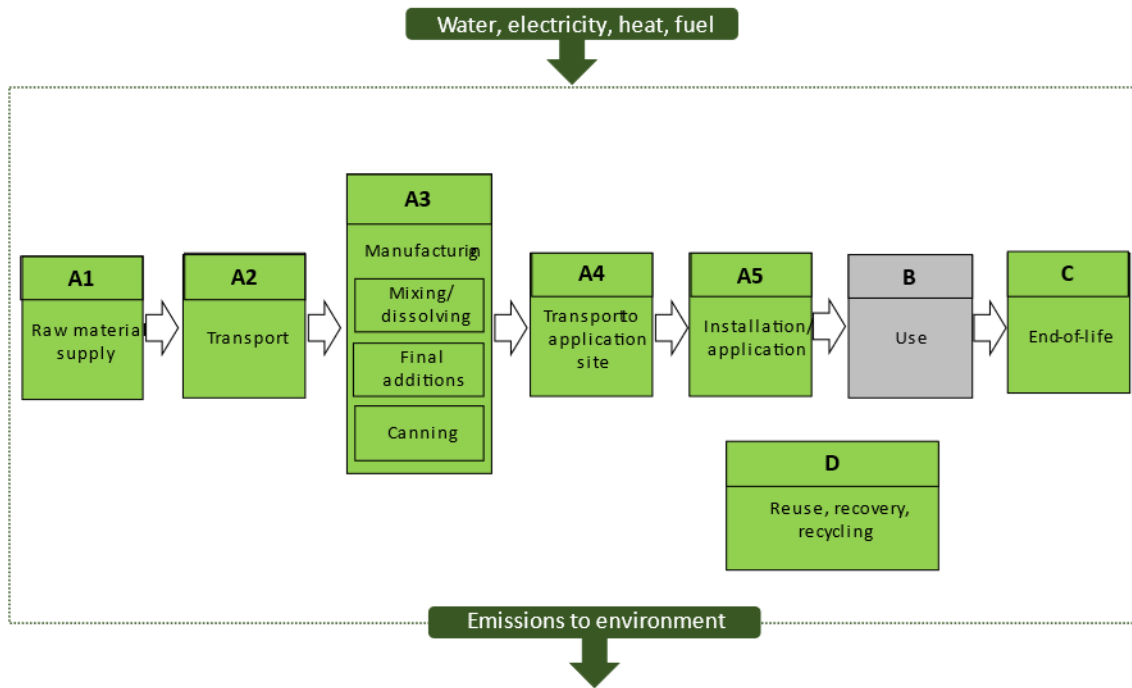
This LCA is a Cradle-to-Grave with options. All major steps, from the extraction of natural resources to the final disposal of the product, are included in the scope of the study. The life cycle stages included are A1-A5, C2 and C4 and D. The use stage, B, is not considered in this study, since no impact are associated with the use stage. C1 and C3 are excluded, because there are no dismantling or demolition activities and no waste processing steps respectively. All impacts associated with the upstream production of materials and energy are included in the system boundaries. Mining activities and controlled landfills are included in the product systems. Wastewater treatment is not considered within the technological systems since it is already included in the solid waste treatment processes. The emissions and resource extractions derived from these processes are considered elementary exchanges between the product systems and the environment.

Paint products do not consume resources and are not released into the environment during the use phase. Moreover, painted surfaces do not require maintenance, repair, replacement or refurbishment beyond their normal use, so no impact is considered for modules B1 to B7 and therefore excluded in this assessment.

Regarding the end-of-life stage, the waste processing stage (C3) is irrelevant as no further processing is required during the end-of-life of decorative paints since they are disposed together with the substrate where they are applied on and not reused or recycled. Since the efficiency rate cannot be considered higher than 60% it is not included in this assessment.

Module D is included to show the benefits and loads beyond the system boundary from the net output of recovered energy from the product system. Energy recovery values for the paint waste are taken on the default level in PEFCR for decorative paints: 1.01 MJ of electricity and 2.16 MJ of heat per kg of waste. Energy recovery values for the packaging materials waste are taken from the background documentation of the respective Ecoinvent datasets.

The allocation is made in accordance with EN15804:A2. Allocation is based on physical and production shares. Energy and water use are allocated according to production volume.



**17. Cut-off criteria**

There was no cut-off of raw materials or other inputs or outputs in any stage of the life cycle. Cut-offs in the background processes are according to the respective methodologies (see documentation of the relevant processes [Wernet, G. et al. 2016; <https://www.ecoinvent.org/>], [Dahlgren, L. et al., 2016]). Furthermore, brushes, clothes, buckets etc., used during the application process are excluded from the assessment since they are being considered capital goods.

**18. Production process**

The following variables have been taken into account during the production phase of the coating. Energy inputs – electricity, diesel, liquefied petroleum gas and water – production outputs – hazardous and non-hazardous waste, wastewater, and direct VOC emissions. After the production of the paints the produces are packaged.

**A1. Raw materials supply**

Life-cycle stage A1 includes the extraction and processing of raw materials which occur upstream to the BIORA manufacturing process, as well as waste processing up to the end-of-waste state.

**A2. Transportation of raw materials to manufacturer**

Life-cycle stage A2 includes the transport mode and distance of the raw materials to the production facility.

Raw material transport	Quantity
Type of truck	Lorry, total weight >32t
Distance	460 km
Capacity	64%

**A3. Manufacturing**

Life-cycle stage A3 includes the manufacturing of BIORA coatings and includes all processes linked to the production, for example mixing, packaging and transportation. The use of energy, electricity and fuels are taken into account too. Primary production data was obtained, regarding the inputs. For the electricity grid mix the EcoInvent 3.8 database was

used. Generic data was used for upstream and downstream processes (application, use and waste processing), when no specific data was obtained. The production data was obtained for one production site, Rajamäki, Finland.

For the Paint packaging, the data for the steel tinplated was obtained from primary data for the other packaging formats default values were used from the Product Environmental Footprint Category Rules - Decorative Paints document version 1.0 published by Technical Secretariat Decorative Paints from the European Council of the Paint, Printing Ink and Artists' Colours Industry (CEPE) and reviewed in April 2018.

Packaging format	Unit	Packaging
Cardboard	kg/kg paint	0.001092
Polyethylene film	kg/kg paint	0.001236
Polypropylene	kg/kg paint	0.0487116
Polypropylene part	kg/kg paint	0.046392
Steel tinplated	kg/kg paint	paint specific
Wooden pallets	kg/kg paint	0.061824

#### A4. Transport of Regional Distribution Centre and customer

Life-cycle stage A4 includes the transportation downstream from the production facility. For all transportation modes and distances for all produced paint from the production facility to the RDC and final customer, default data was used.

Coating transport	Factory to RDC	RDC to PoS
Type of truck	Lorry, total weight >32t	Lorry, total weight >32t
Distance	350 km	370 km
Capacity	64%	64%

#### A5. Application and use

Life-cycle stage A5 includes the environmental impacts during application and use of the coating. Auxiliary materials such as brushers and rollers are not taken into account. The impact of energy to spray the coating is neglectable and therefore not considered in this study.

In the application VOC emissions are emitted and include in this life-cycle stage.

#### C2. Transport of waste material

Life-cycle stage C2 includes the impacts of the transportation mode and distance (one-way) to the end-of-life treatment site.

End-of-life transport	PoS to waste processing
Type of truck	Lorry, total weight >32t
Distance	80 km
Capacity	64%

#### C4. Disposal

Life-cycle stage C4 includes the impact of the end-of-life treatment at the disposal site. It is assumed that paint is used on both interior and exterior surfaces and that in both cases paint is lost during application. The paint that is not lost is considered applied.

#### D. Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries

Module D has the impacts of benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries. It is assumed that benefits and loads arise from the potential energy recovery in the incineration of non-hazardous waste scenario including wet paint, as well as from energy collected from the waste treatment of hazardous waste and hazardous wet paint waste in stages A5 and C4. As a conservative assumption.

### SCOPE OF THE LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT (Standard 7.2.3–7.2.4)

**19. Environmental impacts (7.2.3, table 3)** The results of the impact assessment are relative. They do not predict the effects on the weighted values of the categories, the exceedance limits, safety margins and risks.

#### BIORA 7

Indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	9.91E-01	2.53E-02	1.77E-01	NR	0.00E+00	2.76E-03	0.00E+00	1.63E-01	-2.66E-02
Global Warming Potential fossil fuels (GWP-fossil)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.01E+00	2.52E-02	1.56E-01	NR	0.00E+00	2.75E-03	0.00E+00	1.63E-01	-2.53E-02
Global Warming Potential biogenic (GWP-biogenic)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	-2.02E-02	9.20E-05	2.14E-02	NR	0.00E+00	1.00E-05	0.00E+00	1.23E-04	-1.26E-03
Global Warming Potential land use and land use change (GWP-luluc)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	8.15E-04	9.41E-06	2.81E-05	NR	0.00E+00	1.03E-06	0.00E+00	7.86E-06	-3.07E-05
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	kg CFC 11 ekv	1.13E-07	6.06E-09	1.88E-08	NR	0.00E+00	6.61E-10	0.00E+00	1.26E-08	-2.58E-09
Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP)	mol H <sup>+</sup> eqv	5.20E-03	1.28E-04	2.65E-04	NR	0.00E+00	1.40E-05	0.00E+00	1.68E-04	-8.00E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater)	kg PO <sub>4</sub> -ekv	2.76E-04	1.58E-06	9.60E-06	NR	0.00E+00	1.73E-07	0.00E+00	1.83E-06	-1.29E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine)	kg N ekv.	1.04E-03	4.40E-05	5.39E-05	NR	0.00E+00	4.80E-06	0.00E+00	2.81E-05	-1.54E-05
Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial)	mol N ekv.	8.82E-03	4.80E-04	5.42E-04	NR	0.00E+00	5.24E-05	0.00E+00	3.12E-04	-1.41E-04
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	kg NMVOC eq.	9.25E-03	1.44E-04	1.63E-04	NR	0.00E+00	1.57E-05	0.00E+00	9.94E-05	-4.10E-05
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq.	7.27E-06	5.82E-08	3.47E-07	NR	0.00E+00	6.36E-09	0.00E+00	9.03E-08	-1.70E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ, Net calorific value	2.00E+01	3.97E-01	1.01E+00	NR	0.00E+00	4.33E-02	0.00E+00	7.65E-01	-5.27E-01
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived	5.43E-08	2.34E-09	2.29E-09	NR	1.50E+01	2.55E-10	1.50E+01	1.60E-09	-2.22E-10

**BIORA PRIMER**

Indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.39E+00	5.00E-02	3.49E-01	NR	0.00E+00	5.44E-03	0.00E+00	3.21E-01	-5.27E-02
Global Warming Potential fossil fuels (GWP-fossil)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.44E+00	4.98E-02	3.07E-01	NR	0.00E+00	5.42E-03	0.00E+00	3.21E-01	-5.01E-02
Global Warming Potential biogenic (GWP-biogenic)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	-5.55E-02	1.82E-04	4.22E-02	NR	0.00E+00	1.98E-05	0.00E+00	2.42E-04	-2.49E-03
Global Warming Potential land use and land use change (GWP-luluc)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.01E-03	1.86E-05	5.50E-05	NR	0.00E+00	2.02E-06	0.00E+00	1.55E-05	-6.07E-05
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	kg CFC 11 ekv	1.61E-07	1.20E-08	3.69E-08	NR	0.00E+00	1.30E-09	0.00E+00	2.48E-08	-5.10E-09
Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP)	mol H <sup>+</sup> eqv	7.05E-03	2.53E-04	5.22E-04	NR	0.00E+00	2.75E-05	0.00E+00	3.30E-04	-1.58E-04
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater)	kg PO <sub>4</sub> -ekv	3.14E-04	3.12E-06	1.88E-05	NR	0.00E+00	3.40E-07	0.00E+00	3.60E-06	-2.55E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine)	kg N ekv.	1.55E-03	8.69E-05	1.06E-04	NR	0.00E+00	9.46E-06	0.00E+00	5.55E-05	-3.04E-05
Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial)	mol N ekv.	1.25E-02	9.49E-04	1.06E-03	NR	0.00E+00	1.03E-04	0.00E+00	6.14E-04	-2.78E-04
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	kg NMVOC eq.	1.62E-02	2.84E-04	3.21E-04	NR	0.00E+00	3.09E-05	0.00E+00	1.96E-04	-8.09E-05
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq.	1.06E-05	1.15E-07	6.83E-07	NR	0.00E+00	1.25E-08	0.00E+00	1.78E-07	-3.35E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value	2.40E+01	7.85E-01	1.99E+00	NR	0.00E+00	8.54E-02	0.00E+00	1.51E+00	-1.04E+00
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived	2.73E+00	4.00E-03	2.92E-02	NR	0.00E+00	4.35E-04	0.00E+00	1.01E-02	-2.05E-02

**BIORA BALANCE**

Indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.01E+00	2.59E-02	1.81E-01	NR	0.00E+00	2.83E-03	0.00E+00	1.67E-01	-2.73E-02
Global Warming Potential fossil fuels (GWP-fossil)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.02E+00	2.58E-02	1.59E-01	NR	0.00E+00	2.81E-03	0.00E+00	1.67E-01	-2.60E-02
Global Warming Potential biogenic (GWP-biogenic)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	-1.55E-02	9.44E-05	2.18E-02	NR	0.00E+00	1.03E-05	0.00E+00	1.26E-04	-1.29E-03
Global Warming Potential land use and land use change (GWP-luluc)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.12E-03	9.66E-06	2.86E-05	NR	0.00E+00	1.05E-06	0.00E+00	8.05E-06	-3.15E-05
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	kg CFC 11 ekv	1.28E-07	6.22E-09	1.92E-08	NR	0.00E+00	6.77E-10	0.00E+00	1.29E-08	-2.65E-09
Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP)	mol H <sup>+</sup> eqv	5.18E-03	1.31E-04	2.71E-04	NR	0.00E+00	1.43E-05	0.00E+00	1.72E-04	-8.21E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater)	kg PO <sub>4</sub> -ekv	3.07E-04	1.62E-06	9.78E-06	NR	0.00E+00	1.77E-07	0.00E+00	1.87E-06	-1.32E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine)	kg N ekv.	1.07E-03	4.51E-05	5.50E-05	NR	0.00E+00	4.91E-06	0.00E+00	2.88E-05	-1.58E-05
Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial)	mol N ekv.	8.58E-03	4.93E-04	5.53E-04	NR	0.00E+00	5.37E-05	0.00E+00	3.19E-04	-1.44E-04
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	kg NMVOC eq.	9.36E-03	1.47E-04	1.90E-04	NR	0.00E+00	1.60E-05	0.00E+00	1.02E-04	-4.20E-05
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq.	7.87E-06	5.97E-08	3.55E-07	NR	0.00E+00	6.51E-09	0.00E+00	9.24E-08	-1.74E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value	1.55E+01	4.07E-01	1.03E+00	NR	0.00E+00	4.44E-02	0.00E+00	7.83E-01	-5.40E-01
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived	1.24E+00	2.07E-03	1.51E-02	NR	0.00E+00	2.26E-04	0.00E+00	5.23E-03	-1.06E-02

**BIORA CLEAN**

Indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.36E+00	2.91E-02	2.04E-01	NR	0.00E+00	3.17E-03	0.00E+00	1.87E-01	-3.07E-02
Global Warming Potential fossil fuels (GWP-fossil)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.38E+00	2.90E-02	1.79E-01	NR	0.00E+00	3.16E-03	0.00E+00	1.87E-01	-2.92E-02
Global Warming Potential biogenic (GWP-biogenic)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	-2.34E-02	1.06E-04	2.46E-02	NR	0.00E+00	1.15E-05	0.00E+00	1.41E-04	-1.45E-03
Global Warming Potential land use and land use change (GWP-luluc)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	8.63E-04	1.08E-05	3.23E-05	NR	0.00E+00	1.18E-06	0.00E+00	9.05E-06	-3.54E-05
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	kg CFC 11 ekv	1.26E-07	6.98E-09	2.16E-08	NR	0.00E+00	7.60E-10	0.00E+00	1.45E-08	-2.97E-09
Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP)	mol H <sup>+</sup> eqv	6.23E-03	1.47E-04	3.05E-04	NR	0.00E+00	1.61E-05	0.00E+00	1.93E-04	-9.22E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater)	kg PO <sub>4</sub> -ekv	3.38E-04	1.82E-06	1.10E-05	NR	0.00E+00	1.98E-07	0.00E+00	2.10E-06	-1.49E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine)	kg N ekv.	1.18E-03	5.07E-05	6.20E-05	NR	0.00E+00	5.51E-06	0.00E+00	3.24E-05	-1.77E-05
Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial)	mol N ekv.	1.11E-02	5.54E-04	6.24E-04	NR	0.00E+00	6.03E-05	0.00E+00	3.58E-04	-1.62E-04
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	kg NMVOC eq.	1.12E-02	1.65E-04	1.87E-04	NR	0.00E+00	1.80E-05	0.00E+00	1.14E-04	-4.72E-05
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq.	6.35E-06	6.71E-08	3.99E-07	NR	0.00E+00	7.30E-09	0.00E+00	1.04E-07	-1.95E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value	2.49E+01	4.57E-01	1.16E+00	NR	0.00E+00	4.98E-02	0.00E+00	8.80E-01	-6.06E-01
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived	1.20E+00	2.33E-03	1.70E-02	NR	0.00E+00	2.54E-04	0.00E+00	5.87E-03	-1.19E-02

**BIORA AIR CEILING**

Indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	4.83E-01	1.35E-02	9.45E-02	NR	0.00E+00	1.47E-03	0.00E+00	8.68E-02	-1.42E-02
Global Warming Potential fossil fuels (GWP-fossil)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	4.96E-01	1.35E-02	8.31E-02	NR	0.00E+00	1.46E-03	0.00E+00	8.67E-02	-1.35E-02
Global Warming Potential biogenic (GWP-biogenic)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	-1.31E-02	4.93E-05	1.14E-02	NR	0.00E+00	5.35E-06	0.00E+00	6.53E-05	-6.74E-04
Global Warming Potential land use and land use change (GWP-luluc)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	3.72E-04	5.04E-06	1.49E-05	NR	0.00E+00	5.47E-07	0.00E+00	4.19E-06	-1.64E-05
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	kg CFC 11 ekv	4.71E-08	3.24E-09	9.99E-09	NR	0.00E+00	3.52E-10	0.00E+00	6.70E-09	-1.38E-09
Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP)	mol H <sup>+</sup> eqv	2.28E-03	6.85E-05	1.41E-04	NR	0.00E+00	7.44E-06	0.00E+00	8.93E-05	-4.28E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater)	kg PO <sub>4</sub> -ekv	1.08E-04	8.46E-07	5.09E-06	NR	0.00E+00	9.19E-08	0.00E+00	9.74E-07	-6.89E-06
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine)	kg N ekv.	4.40E-04	2.35E-05	2.86E-05	NR	0.00E+00	2.56E-06	0.00E+00	1.50E-05	-8.21E-06
Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial)	mol N ekv.	3.78E-03	2.57E-04	2.88E-04	NR	0.00E+00	2.79E-05	0.00E+00	1.66E-04	-7.52E-05
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	kg NMVOC eq.	4.62E-03	7.69E-05	8.55E-05	NR	0.00E+00	8.35E-06	0.00E+00	5.29E-05	-2.19E-05
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq.	2.65E-06	3.12E-08	1.85E-07	NR	0.00E+00	3.39E-09	0.00E+00	4.81E-08	-9.06E-09
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value	8.43E+00	2.13E-01	5.38E-01	NR	0.00E+00	2.31E-02	0.00E+00	4.07E-01	-2.81E-01
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived	1.04E+00	1.08E-03	7.89E-03	NR	0.00E+00	1.18E-04	0.00E+00	2.72E-03	-5.53E-03

**BIORA AIR**

Indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.68E+00	3.41E-02	2.39E-01	NR	0.00E+00	3.71E-03	0.00E+00	2.19E-01	-3.59E-02
Global Warming Potential fossil fuels (GWP-fossil)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.71E+00	3.40E-02	2.10E-01	NR	0.00E+00	3.70E-03	0.00E+00	2.19E-01	-3.42E-02
Global Warming Potential biogenic (GWP-biogenic)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	-2.64E-02	1.24E-04	2.90E-02	NR	0.00E+00	1.35E-05	0.00E+00	1.65E-04	-1.70E-03
Global Warming Potential land use and land use change (GWP-luluc)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	1.34E-03	1.27E-05	3.82E-05	NR	0.00E+00	1.38E-06	0.00E+00	1.06E-05	-4.14E-05
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	kg CFC 11 ekv	1.53E-07	8.17E-09	2.53E-08	NR	0.00E+00	8.90E-10	0.00E+00	1.69E-08	-3.48E-09
Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP)	mol H <sup>+</sup> eqv	7.66E-03	1.73E-04	3.59E-04	NR	0.00E+00	1.88E-05	0.00E+00	2.26E-04	-1.08E-04
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater)	kg PO <sub>4</sub> -ekv	3.76E-04	2.13E-06	1.31E-05	NR	0.00E+00	2.32E-07	0.00E+00	2.46E-06	-1.74E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine)	kg N ekv.	1.39E-03	5.93E-05	7.31E-05	NR	0.00E+00	6.46E-06	0.00E+00	3.79E-05	-2.07E-05
Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial)	mol N ekv.	1.28E-02	6.48E-04	7.36E-04	NR	0.00E+00	7.06E-05	0.00E+00	4.20E-04	-1.90E-04
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	kg NMVOC eq.	1.30E-02	1.94E-04	2.22E-04	NR	0.00E+00	2.11E-05	0.00E+00	1.34E-04	-5.52E-05
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq.	7.17E-06	7.85E-08	4.68E-07	NR	0.00E+00	8.55E-09	0.00E+00	1.22E-07	-2.29E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value	3.10E+01	5.36E-01	1.37E+00	NR	0.00E+00	5.83E-02	0.00E+00	1.03E+00	-7.09E-01
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived	5.14E+00	2.02E-03	1.47E-02	NR	1.20E+01	2.20E-04	1.20E+01	5.10E-03	-1.03E-02

**BOIRA 20**

Indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Potential total (GWP-total)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	9.33E-01	2.08E-02	1.46E-01	NR	0.00E+00	2.27E-03	0.00E+00	1.34E-01	-2.20E-02
Global Warming Potential fossil fuels (GWP-fossil)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	9.49E-01	2.08E-02	1.28E-01	NR	0.00E+00	2.27E-03	0.00E+00	1.34E-01	-2.09E-02
Global Warming Potential biogenic (GWP-biogenic)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	-1.63E-02	7.58E-05	1.77E-02	NR	0.00E+00	8.28E-06	0.00E+00	1.01E-04	-1.04E-03
Global Warming Potential land use and land use change (GWP-luluc)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> ekv	8.04E-04	7.76E-06	2.32E-05	NR	0.00E+00	8.47E-07	0.00E+00	6.48E-06	-2.53E-05
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	kg CFC 11 ekv	1.04E-07	5.01E-09	1.55E-08	NR	1.20E+01	5.45E-10	1.20E+01	1.04E-08	-2.13E-09
Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP)	mol H <sup>+</sup> eqv	4.78E-03	1.05E-04	2.19E-04	NR	0.00E+00	1.15E-05	0.00E+00	1.38E-04	-6.60E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater)	kg PO <sub>4</sub> -ekv	2.51E-04	1.30E-06	7.95E-06	NR	0.00E+00	1.42E-07	0.00E+00	1.51E-06	-1.06E-05
Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine)	kg N ekv.	9.43E-04	3.62E-05	4.46E-05	NR	0.00E+00	3.96E-06	0.00E+00	2.32E-05	-1.27E-05
Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial)	mol N ekv.	8.07E-03	3.96E-04	4.48E-04	NR	0.00E+00	4.32E-05	0.00E+00	2.57E-04	-1.16E-04
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	kg NMVOC eq.	7.89E-03	1.19E-04	1.33E-04	NR	0.00E+00	1.29E-05	0.00E+00	8.20E-05	-3.39E-05
Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	kg Sb eq.	6.54E-06	4.81E-08	2.86E-07	NR	0.00E+00	5.24E-09	0.00E+00	7.45E-08	-1.40E-08
Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential (ADP-fossil)	MJ. Net calorific value	1.89E+01	3.27E-01	8.33E-01	NR	0.00E+00	3.57E-02	0.00E+00	6.30E-01	-4.34E-01
Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	M3world eq. deprived	1.07E+00	1.67E-03	1.22E-02	NR	0.00E+00	1.82E-04	0.00E+00	4.21E-03	-8.56E-03

**20. Standard 7.2.3.2 Additional environmental impact indicators (voluntary information).**
**BIORA 7**

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions (PM)	Incidence of disease	5.54E-08	2.34E-09	2.29E-09	NR	0.00E+00	2.55E-10	0.00E+00	1.60E-09	-2.22E-10
Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 (IRP)	kBq U235 eq.	1.39E-01	2.00E-03	5.49E-03	NR	0.00E+00	2.18E-04	0.00E+00	3.66E-03	-7.65E-03
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (ETP-fw)	CTUh	2.14E+01	3.20E-01	8.22E+00	NR	0.00E+00	3.50E-02	0.00E+00	7.16E-01	-1.59E-01
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-c)	CTUh	9.50E-10	8.54E-12	3.62E-11	NR	0.00E+00	9.33E-13	0.00E+00	3.16E-10	-4.69E-12
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-nc)	CTUh	3.52E-08	2.93E-10	1.23E-09	NR	0.00E+00	3.20E-11	0.00E+00	5.84E-10	-1.42E-10
Potential soil quality index (SQP)	Dimensionless	1.13E+01	4.52E-01	2.67E-01	NR	0.00E+00	4.94E-02	0.00E+00	1.98E-01	-4.43E-02

**BIORA PRIMER**

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions (PM)	Incidence of disease	7.95E-08	4.62E-09	4.48E-09	NR	0.00E+00	5.03E-10	0.00E+00	3.15E-09	-4.40E-10
Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 (IRP)	kBq U235 eq.	3.32E-01	3.95E-03	1.08E-02	NR	0.00E+00	4.30E-04	0.00E+00	7.21E-03	-1.51E-02
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (ETP-fw)	CTUh	2.98E+01	6.33E-01	1.37E+01	NR	0.00E+00	6.89E-02	0.00E+00	1.41E+00	-3.15E-01
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-c)	CTUh	1.19E-09	1.69E-11	7.10E-11	NR	0.00E+00	1.84E-12	0.00E+00	6.24E-10	-9.26E-12
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-nc)	CTUh	4.71E-08	5.79E-10	2.38E-09	NR	0.00E+00	6.31E-11	0.00E+00	1.15E-09	-2.80E-10
Potential soil quality index (SQP)	Dimensionless	1.66E+01	8.93E-01	5.20E-01	NR	0.00E+00	9.72E-02	0.00E+00	3.91E-01	-8.75E-02

**BIORA BALANCE**

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions (PM)	Incidence of disease	5.59E-08	2.40E-09	2.33E-09	NR	0.00E+00	2.61E-10	0.00E+00	1.64E-09	-2.28E-10
Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 (IRP)	kBq U235 eq.	1.45E-01	2.05E-03	5.61E-03	NR	0.00E+00	2.24E-04	0.00E+00	3.74E-03	-7.84E-03
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (ETP-fw)	CTUh	2.50E+01	3.29E-01	1.04E+01	NR	0.00E+00	3.58E-02	0.00E+00	7.33E-01	-1.63E-01
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-c)	CTUh	1.04E-09	8.77E-12	3.69E-11	NR	0.00E+00	9.55E-13	0.00E+00	3.24E-10	-4.80E-12
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-nc)	CTUh	3.94E-08	3.01E-10	1.27E-09	NR	0.00E+00	3.28E-11	0.00E+00	5.99E-10	-1.45E-10
Potential soil quality index (SQP)	Dimensionless	1.23E+01	4.64E-01	2.71E-01	NR	0.00E+00	5.05E-02	0.00E+00	2.03E-01	-4.54E-02



**BIORA CLEAN**

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions (PM)	Incidence of disease	6.69E-08	2.69E-09	2.64E-09	NR	0.00E+00	2.93E-10	0.00E+00	1.84E-09	-2.56E-10
Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 (IRP)	kBq U235 eq.	1.88E-01	2.31E-03	6.32E-03	NR	0.00E+00	2.51E-04	0.00E+00	4.21E-03	-8.81E-03
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (ETP-fw)	CTUh	2.41E+01	3.69E-01	8.91E+00	NR	0.00E+00	4.02E-02	0.00E+00	8.24E-01	-1.84E-01
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-c)	CTUh	1.19E-09	9.84E-12	4.16E-11	NR	0.00E+00	1.07E-12	0.00E+00	3.64E-10	-5.40E-12
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-nc)	CTUh	4.46E-08	3.38E-10	1.40E-09	NR	0.00E+00	3.68E-11	0.00E+00	6.72E-10	-1.63E-10
Potential soil quality index (SQP)	Dimensionless	1.40E+01	5.21E-01	3.08E-01	NR	0.00E+00	5.67E-02	0.00E+00	2.28E-01	-5.10E-02

**BIORA AIR CEILING**

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions (PM)	Incidence of disease	2.57E-08	1.25E-09	1.21E-09	NR	0.00E+00	1.36E-10	0.00E+00	8.53E-10	-1.19E-10
Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 (IRP)	kBq U235 eq.	9.89E-02	1.07E-03	2.93E-03	NR	0.00E+00	1.16E-04	0.00E+00	1.95E-03	-4.09E-03
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (ETP-fw)	CTUh	9.36E+00	1.72E-01	1.42E+01	NR	0.00E+00	1.86E-02	0.00E+00	3.82E-01	-8.52E-02
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-c)	CTUh	4.03E-10	4.57E-12	1.92E-11	NR	0.00E+00	4.97E-13	0.00E+00	1.69E-10	-2.50E-12
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-nc)	CTUh	1.58E-08	1.57E-10	6.44E-10	NR	0.00E+00	1.70E-11	0.00E+00	3.11E-10	-7.56E-11
Potential soil quality index (SQP)	Dimensionless	4.97E+00	2.42E-01	1.41E-01	NR	0.00E+00	2.63E-02	0.00E+00	1.06E-01	-2.37E-02

**BIORA AIR**

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions (PM)	Incidence of disease	8.85E-08	3.15E-09	3.12E-09	NR	0.00E+00	3.43E-10	0.00E+00	2.16E-09	-3.00E-10
Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 (IRP)	kBq U235 eq.	2.18E-01	2.70E-03	7.42E-03	NR	0.00E+00	2.94E-04	0.00E+00	4.92E-03	-1.03E-02
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (ETP-fw)	CTUh	2.81E+01	4.32E-01	3.10E+01	NR	0.00E+00	4.71E-02	0.00E+00	9.65E-01	-2.15E-01
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-c)	CTUh	1.35E-09	1.15E-11	4.91E-11	NR	0.00E+00	1.25E-12	0.00E+00	4.26E-10	-6.31E-12
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-nc)	CTUh	4.82E-08	3.95E-10	1.65E-09	NR	0.00E+00	4.31E-11	0.00E+00	7.87E-10	-1.91E-10
Potential soil quality index (SQP)	Dimensionless	1.54E+01	6.10E-01	3.66E-01	NR	0.00E+00	6.64E-02	0.00E+00	2.67E-01	-5.97E-02

**BOIRA 20**

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions (PM)	Incidence of disease	5.22E-08	1.93E-09	1.89E-09	NR	0.00E+00	2.10E-10	0.00E+00	1.32E-09	-1.84E-10
Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 (IRP)	kBq U235 eq.	1.24E-01	1.65E-03	4.53E-03	NR	0.00E+00	1.80E-04	0.00E+00	3.02E-03	-6.32E-03
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (ETP-fw)	CTUh	1.97E+01	2.65E-01	8.12E+00	NR	0.00E+00	2.88E-02	0.00E+00	5.91E-01	-1.32E-01
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-c)	CTUh	8.55E-10	7.04E-12	2.99E-11	NR	0.00E+00	7.69E-13	0.00E+00	2.60E-10	-3.87E-12
Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-nc)	CTUh	3.17E-08	2.42E-10	1.02E-09	NR	0.00E+00	2.64E-11	0.00E+00	4.81E-10	-1.17E-10
Potential soil quality index (SQP)	Dimensionless	9.86E+00	3.74E-01	2.15E-01	NR	0.00E+00	4.07E-02	0.00E+00	1.64E-01	-3.66E-02

**21. Standard 7.2.4 Use of natural resources**
**BIORA 7**

Use of natural resources	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	1.66E+00	5.05E-03	1.56E-02	NR	0.00E+00	5.51E-04	0.00E+00	4.88E-04	-3.77E-02
Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	1.41E-02	2.36E-09	3.34E-09	NR	0.00E+00	2.57E-10	0.00E+00	1.17E-09	-1.40E-09
Total use of renewable primary energy resources	MJ	1.68E+00	5.05E-03	1.56E-02	NR	0.00E+00	5.51E-04	0.00E+00	4.88E-04	-3.77E-02
Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.27E+01	3.97E-01	7.11E-01	NR	0.00E+00	4.33E-02	0.00E+00	5.63E-02	-4.02E-01
Non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	1.52E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of non renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2.27E+01	3.97E-01	7.11E-01	NR	0.00E+00	4.33E-02	0.00E+00	5.63E-02	-4.02E-01
Use of secondary material	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Net use of fresh water (7.2.3)	m <sup>3</sup>	2.89E-02	4.71E-05	2.44E-04	NR	0.00E+00	5.13E-06	0.00E+00	6.01E-05	-1.84E-04

**BIORA PRIMER**

Use of natural resources	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.66E+00	9.99E-03	3.07E-02	NR	0.00E+00	1.09E-03	0.00E+00	9.64E-04	-7.44E-02
Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.82E-02	4.66E-09	6.51E-09	NR	0.00E+00	5.08E-10	0.00E+00	2.31E-09	-2.76E-09
Total use of renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2.69E+00	9.99E-03	3.07E-02	NR	0.00E+00	1.09E-03	0.00E+00	9.64E-04	-7.44E-02
Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.57E+01	7.85E-01	1.40E+00	NR	0.00E+00	8.55E-02	0.00E+00	1.11E-01	-7.94E-01
Non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	9.42E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of non renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2.57E+01	7.85E-01	1.40E+00	NR	0.00E+00	8.55E-02	0.00E+00	1.11E-01	-7.94E-01
Use of secondary material	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Net use of fresh water (7.2.3)	m <sup>3</sup>	6.92E-02	9.30E-05	4.83E-04	NR	0.00E+00	1.01E-05	0.00E+00	1.19E-04	-3.64E-04

**BOIRA BALANCE**

Use of natural resources	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	4.20E+00	5.19E-03	1.60E-02	NR	0.00E+00	5.65E-04	0.00E+00	5.01E-04	-3.87E-02
Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	1.45E-02	2.42E-09	3.39E-09	NR	0.00E+00	2.64E-10	0.00E+00	1.20E-09	-1.44E-09
Total use of renewable primary energy resources	MJ	4.22E+00	5.19E-03	1.60E-02	NR	0.00E+00	5.65E-04	0.00E+00	5.01E-04	-3.87E-02
Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.36E+01	4.07E-01	7.27E-01	NR	0.00E+00	4.44E-02	0.00E+00	5.77E-02	-4.12E-01
Non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.18E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of non renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2.36E+01	4.07E-01	7.27E-01	NR	0.00E+00	4.44E-02	0.00E+00	5.78E-02	-4.12E-01
Use of secondary material	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Net use of fresh water (7.2.3)	m <sup>3</sup>	4.16E-02	4.83E-05	2.51E-04	NR	0.00E+00	5.26E-06	0.00E+00	6.16E-05	-1.89E-04

**BIORA CLEAN**

Use of natural resources	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	3.95E+00	5.82E-03	1.79E-02	NR	0.00E+00	6.34E-04	0.00E+00	5.62E-04	-4.35E-02
Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	1.62E-02	2.72E-09	3.85E-09	NR	0.00E+00	2.96E-10	0.00E+00	1.34E-09	-1.61E-09
Total use of renewable primary energy resources	MJ	3.97E+00	5.82E-03	1.79E-02	NR	0.00E+00	6.34E-04	0.00E+00	5.62E-04	-4.35E-02
Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.67E+01	4.57E-01	8.19E-01	NR	0.00E+00	4.98E-02	0.00E+00	6.48E-02	-4.63E-01
Non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	9.77E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of non renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2.67E+01	4.58E-01	8.19E-01	NR	0.00E+00	4.98E-02	0.00E+00	6.48E-02	-4.64E-01
Use of secondary material	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Net use of fresh water (7.2.3)	m <sup>3</sup>	3.01E-02	5.42E-05	2.81E-04	NR	0.00E+00	5.91E-06	0.00E+00	6.92E-05	-2.12E-04

**BIORA AIR CELING**

Use of natural resources	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	7.66E-01	2.71E-03	8.31E-03	NR	0.00E+00	2.95E-04	0.00E+00	2.61E-04	-2.01E-02
Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	7.63E-03	1.26E-09	1.76E-09	NR	0.00E+00	1.38E-10	0.00E+00	6.24E-10	-7.48E-10
Total use of renewable primary energy resources	MJ	7.74E-01	2.71E-03	8.31E-03	NR	0.00E+00	2.95E-04	0.00E+00	2.61E-04	-2.01E-02
Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	7.73E+00	2.13E-01	3.79E-01	NR	0.00E+00	2.32E-02	0.00E+00	3.01E-02	-2.15E-01
Non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	6.59E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of non renewable primary energy resources	MJ	7.73E+00	2.13E-01	3.79E-01	NR	0.00E+00	2.32E-02	0.00E+00	3.01E-02	-2.15E-01
Use of secondary material	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Net use of fresh water (7.2.3)	m <sup>3</sup>	1.95E-02	2.52E-05	1.31E-04	NR	0.00E+00	2.69E-06	0.00E+00	6.43E-05	-1.97E-04

**BIORA AIR**

Use of natural resources	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.43E+00	6.82E-03	2.11E-02	NR	0.00E+00	7.43E-04	0.00E+00	6.58E-04	-5.09E-02
Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	1.89E-02	3.18E-09	4.59E-09	NR	0.00E+00	3.47E-10	0.00E+00	1.57E-09	-1.89E-09
Total use of renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2.45E+00	6.82E-03	2.11E-02	NR	0.00E+00	7.43E-04	0.00E+00	6.58E-04	-5.09E-02
Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.85E+01	5.36E-01	9.63E-01	NR	0.00E+00	5.83E-02	0.00E+00	7.59E-02	-5.43E-01
Non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.14E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of non renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2.85E+01	5.36E-01	9.63E-01	NR	0.00E+00	5.84E-02	0.00E+00	7.59E-02	-5.43E-01
Use of secondary material	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Net use of fresh water (7.2.3)	m <sup>3</sup>	2.91E-02	6.35E-05	3.29E-04	NR	0.00E+00	6.92E-06	0.00E+00	8.10E-05	-2.49E-04

**BIORA 20**

Use of natural resources	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	1.92E+00	4.17E-03	1.29E-02	NR	0.00E+00	4.54E-04	0.00E+00	4.02E-04	-3.11E-02
Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	1.16E-02	1.94E-09	2.78E-09	NR	0.00E+00	2.12E-10	0.00E+00	9.61E-10	-1.16E-09
Total use of renewable primary energy resources	MJ	1.94E+00	4.17E-03	1.29E-02	NR	0.00E+00	4.54E-04	0.00E+00	4.02E-04	-3.11E-02
Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	2.10E+01	3.27E-01	5.88E-01	NR	0.00E+00	3.56E-02	0.00E+00	4.64E-02	-3.32E-01
Non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	MJ	1.99E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total use of non renewable primary energy resources	MJ	2.10E+01	3.27E-01	5.88E-01	NR	0.00E+00	3.56E-02	0.00E+00	4.64E-02	-3.32E-01
Use of secondary material	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Net use of fresh water (7.2.3)	m <sup>3</sup>	1.10E-02	2.47E-05	1.28E-04	NR	0.00E+00	2.69E-06	0.00E+00	6.43E-05	-1.97E-04

**OTHER INDICATORS (Standard 7.2.5)****22. Biogenic carbon content table 9, 7.2.5 Unit (expressed per declared unit).****BIORA 7**

Biogenic carbon content	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in packaging	kg C	1.20E-02	1.20E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA PRIMER**

Biogenic carbon content	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in packaging	kg C	2.37E-02	2.37E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA BALANCE**

Biogenic carbon content	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in packaging	kg C	1.23E-02	1.23E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA CLEAN**

Biogenic carbon content	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in packaging	kg C	1.38E-02	1.38E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA AIR CEILING**

Biogenic carbon content	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in packaging	kg C	6.42E-03	6.42E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA AIR**

Biogenic carbon content	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in packaging	kg C	1.62E-02	1.62E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA 20**

Biogenic carbon content	Unit	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in packaging	kg C	9.92E-03	9.92E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**23. End of life - Waste**
**BIORA 7**

Waste categories	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	4.23E-03	0.00E+00	7.78E-02	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.81E-01	0.00E+00
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	2.10E-02	0.00E+00	9.21E-02	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA PRIMER**

Waste categories	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	8.34E-03	0.00E+00	1.54E-01	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.53E-01	0.00E+00
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	4.14E-02	0.00E+00	1.68E-01	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA BALANCE**

Waste categories	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	4.33E-03	0.00E+00	7.97E-02	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.91E-01	0.00E+00
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	2.15E-02	0.00E+00	8.87E-02	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA CLEAN**

Waste categories	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	4.87E-03	0.00E+00	8.96E-02	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	<b>4.39E-01</b>	0.00E+00
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	2.41E-02	0.00E+00	1.08E-01	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA AIR CEILING**

Waste categories	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	2.25E-03	0.00E+00	4.15E-02	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	<b>2.04E-01</b>	0.00E+00
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	1.12E-02	0.00E+00	4.59E-02	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA AIR**

Waste categories	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	5.70E-03	0.00E+00	1.05E-01	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	<b>5.14E-01</b>	0.00E+00
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	2.83E-02	0.00E+00	1.40E-01	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**BIORA 20**

Waste categories	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	3.48E-03	0.00E+00	6.42E-02	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	<b>3.14E-01</b>	0.00E+00
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	1.73E-02	0.00E+00	8.06E-02	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	NR	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

**24. Other environmental indicators.**
**BIORA 7**

Other environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy (heat)	MJ/energy source	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

**BIORA PRIMER**

Other environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy (heat)	MJ/energy source	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

**BIORA BALANCE**

Other environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy (heat)	MJ/energy source	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

**BIORA CLEAN**

Other environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy (heat)	MJ/energy source	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

**BIORA AIR CEILING**

Other environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy (heat)	MJ/energy source	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

**BIORA AIR**

Other environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy (heat)	MJ/energy source	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

**BIORA 20**

Other environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy (heat)	MJ/energy source	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	NR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00



**SCENARIOS AND ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION (Standard 7.3)**
**25. Energy in the manufacturing phase (Standard 7.3. A3)**

Parameter	Quantity	Data quality
A3 Electricity information and CO <sub>2</sub> emission kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq /kWh	<b>0.091</b>	Electricity has been calculated based on ecoinvent 3.8 database. The impacts include all upstream processes.
A3 District heating/cooling data quality and CO <sub>2</sub> emissions kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq./kWh	<b>0.014</b>	District heating has been calculated based on ecoinvent 3.8 database. The impacts include all upstream processes.
A3 Diesel CO <sub>2</sub> emissions kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq./kWh	<b>0.027</b>	Diesel has been calculated based on ecoinvent 3.8 database. The impacts include all upstream processes.
A3 Propane CO <sub>2</sub> emissions kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq./kWh	<b>0.025</b>	Propane has been calculated based on ecoinvent 3.8 database. The impacts include all upstream processes.

**26. Additional technical information, transport to the building site (Standard 7.3.2, A4)**

Parameter	Quantity	Data quality
Fuel type and consumption of vehicle or vehicle type used for transport e.g. long distance truck, boat etc. Litre of fuel type per distance or vehicle type, Commission Directive 2007/37/EC (European Emission Standard)		Default transportation mode and distances have been used in accordance with the PEFCR – Decorative Paint document version 1. Published by the Technical Secretariat Decorative Paints from the European Council of the Paint, Printing Ink and Artists' Colours Industry (CEPE) and reviewed in April 2018.
Distance (average distance of the transportation) km	-	Idem
Capacity utilisation % (including empty returns)	-	idem
Bulk density of transported products kg/m <sup>3</sup>	-	idem
Volume capacity utilisation factor (factor = 1 or <1 tai ≥ 1 for compressed or nested packaged products)	-	n/a

**27. End-of-life process description (7.3.4), module C**

Process flow	Unit (expressed per functional unit or per declared unit of components products or materials and by type of material)	Value kg/kg Data quality
Collection process specified by type	kg collected separately	-
	kg collected with mixed construction waste	1
Recovery system specified by type	kg for re-use	-
	kg for recycling	-
	kg for energy recovery	1
Disposal specified by type	kg product or material for final deposition	-
Assumptions for scenario development, e.g. transportation	units as appropriate	-

\*These values are based on current estimation on end-of-life processes

## 28. Other technical information

Technical information	N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Compressive strength in the direction of cause	n/a
Compressive strength in the direction of cause perpendicular to the	n/a
Tensile strength in the direction of cause	n/a
Bending strength	n/a
Modulus module	n/a
Shear	n/a
Density	n/a

## 29. Additional information (Standard 7.4)

### Emissions to soil

The information is not available

### Emissions to water

The information is not available

### Emissions to indoor air

During application VOC emissions are released.

## 30. Product information :

BIORA is a waterborne acrylate dispersion paint for interior walls and ceilings. The coatings are manufactured in one location. It is sold mainly in Europe.

Application method: Brush, roller or spray

Pack size:

BIORA PRIMER: White: 0.9 l, 2.7 l, 9 l.

BIORA 7 Base paints 1 and 3: 0.9 l, 2.7 l, 9 l.

BIORA 20 Base paints 1 and 3: 0.9 l, 2.7 l, 9 l.

BIORA BALANCE: Base paint 1: 0.9 l, 2.7 l, 9 l, 18 l. Base paint 3: 0.9 l, 2.7 l, 9 l.

BIORA AIR: Base paints 1 and 3: 0.9 l, 2.7 l, 9 l.

BIORA AIR CEILING White: 0.9 l, 2.7 l, 9 l.

BIORA CLEAN Base paints 1 and 3: 0.9 l, 2.7 l, 9 l.

## 31. Reference of the common information

- EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 Sustainability of construction works. Environmental product declarations. Core rules for the product category of construction products, of 2019.
- ISO 14040/14044 on Life Cycle Assessments
- Product Environmental Footprint Category Rules - Decorative Paints version 1.0, 2018. Developed by the Technical Secretariat Decorative Paints of the European Council of the Paint, Printing Ink and Artists' Colours Industry.
- Sphera GaBi Software-System and Database for Life Cycle Engineering. Copyright 1992-2018 Sphera.
- Personal communication with Chloé Glotin, LCA specialist, Teknos, 2022.
- Raw materials LCI database for the European Council of the Paint, Printing Ink and Artists' Colours Industry (CEPE), version 3.0, IVL Swedish Environmental Research Institute, 2016
- Wernet, G., Bauer, C., Steubing, B., Reinhard, J., Moreno-Ruiz, E., and Weidema, B., 2016. The ecoinvent database version 3 (part I): overview and methodology. The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment, [online] 21(9), pp.1218–1230. Available at: <http://link.springer.com/10.1007/s11367-016-1087-8>

## 32. Product information (volunteer, verified information)

n/a